Language, culture, and society

1. There is a view that language not only reflects culture, but also colors or shapes it. (i) What is such view called, and (ii) who is the champion of such view?
   (i) ______________________________________ (ii) ______________________________________

2. Dell Hymes is a pioneer of recognizing the close relation between language and social contexts. List the two meanings Hymes argues language has.
   (i) ______________________________________ (ii) ______________________________________

3. List the social and contextual factors that determine the social meaning of language.
   ___________________________________________________________________________________
   ___________________________________________________________________________________

4. Sapir, another famous anthropological linguist, recognizes three different functions. What are the three functions of language Sapir recognized?
   (i) __________________ (ii) __________________ (iii) _________________________

5. National Standards is a guideline for foreign language teaching and learning developed by ACTFL (American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages). It promotes in foreign language teaching and learning the integration of 5 Cs (Communication, Culture, Comparison, Connection, Community). With regard to Culture, it recognizes three aspects of it, known as 3 P’s. (i) What are they, and (ii) How is language related to the 3 P’s? (i) __________________, ____________________, ____________________
   (ii) ___________________________________________________________________________________

6. Fill in the blank in the statement about the interwoven relation among language, culture and society.
   “Language ________, ________, and frequently even ________ or ________ cultural perspectives, practices, and products, on the one hand, and social activities, patterns, systems, and institutions, on the other. It is through language that native speakers’ ________ (perspectives) and ________ (practices) are formulated and expressed, and that ________ with others are practiced or negotiated and ________ are constructed.”